

道建立过程中可能被患者牙齿划破。另外,由于锥形气囊与气管壁接触面积较小,且容易受到临床操做及患者颈部运动的影响而发生骤然的压力变化,使单位面积的压强突然升高,导致气囊破裂。提示在使用锥形套囊导管进行气管插管时,应充分暴露声门,对于躁动无法配合的患者适当镇静,以保证人工气道的成功建立。

4 结论

综上所述,锥形套囊导管气囊压力较柱形套囊导管气囊压力维持正常范围的时间较短,压力波动范围更大,临床工作中应更加严密监测其压力变化,尽可能采用持续气囊压力监测装置,及时调整气囊压力在安全范围内,使锥形套囊导管更好的发挥作用,减少人工气道的并发症。

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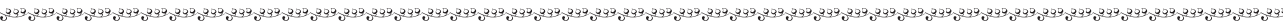
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